

ADDENDA

ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Addendum I to ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Standard 170-2008

Ventilation of Health Care Facilities

Approved by the ASHRAE Standards Committee on January 21, 2012; by the ASHRAE Board of Directors on January 25, 2012; by the American Society for Healthcare Engineering of the American Hospital Association on December 9, 2011; and by the American National Standards Institute on January 26, 2012.

This addendum was approved by a Standing Standard Project Committee (SSPC) for which the Standards Committee has established a documented program for regular publication of addenda or revisions, including procedures for timely, documented, consensus action on requests for change to any part of the standard. The change submittal form, instructions, and deadlines may be obtained in electronic form from the ASHRAE Web site (www.ashrae.org) or in paper form from the Manager of Standards.

The latest edition of an ASHRAE Standard may be purchased on the ASHRAE Web site (www.ashrae.org) or from ASHRAE Customer Service, 1791 Tullie Circle, NE, Atlanta, GA 30329-2305. E-mail: orders@ashrae.org. Fax: 404-321-5478. Telephone: 404-636-8400 (worldwide), or toll free I-800-527-4723 (for orders in US and Canada). For reprint permission, go to www.ashrae.org/permissions.

© 2012 ASHRAE

ISSN 1041-2336





American Society for Healthcare Engineering of the American Hospital Association



ASHRAE Standing Standard Project Committee 170 Cognizant TC: TC 9.6, Healthcare Facilities SPLS Liaison: Byron W. Jones

Paul T. Ninomura, *Chair** Chris P. Rousseau, *Co-Vice Chair and Secretary** Michael Patrick Sheerin, *Co-Vice-Chair** Judene M. Bartley* John M. Dombrowski Douglas S. Erickson* James (Skip) Gregory* Jeffery M. Hardin Richard D. Hermans* Michael R. Keen* Marvin L. Kloostra* Peter Hogan Langowski* Michael F. Mamayek* Farhad Memarzadeh* Richard D. Moeller* Tyler Ninomura Heather L. Nowakowski Anand K. Seth* Rajendra N. Shah Andrew J. Streifel* Michael E. Woolsey*

*Denotes members of voting status when the document was approved for publication.

ASHRAE STANDARDS COMMITTEE 2011–2012							
Carol E. Marriott, Chair	Janice C. Peterson						
Kenneth W. Cooper, Vice-Chair	Maureen Grasso	Douglas T. Reindl					
Douglass S. Abramson	Cecily M. Grzywacz	Boggarm S. Setty					
Karim Amrane	Richard L. Hall	James R. Tauby					
Charles S. Barnaby	Rita M. Harrold	James K. Vallort					
Hoy R. Bohanon, Jr.	Adam W. Hinge	William F. Walter					
Steven F. Bruning	Debra H. Kennoy	Michael W. Woodford					
David R. Conover	Jay A. Kohler	Craig P. Wray					
Steven J. Emmerich	Frank Myers	Eckhard A. Groll, BOD ExO					
Allan B. Fraser		Ross D. Montgomerv, CO					

Stephanie C. Reiniche, Manager of Standards

SPECIAL NOTE

This American National Standard (ANS) is a national voluntary consensus standard developed under the auspices of ASHRAE. *Consensus* is defined by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI), of which ASHRAE is a member and which has approved this standard as an ANS, as "substantial agreement reached by directly and materially affected interest categories. This signifies the concurrence of more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that an effort be made toward their resolution." Compliance with this standard is voluntary until and unless a legal jurisdiction makes compliance mandatory through legislation.

ASHRAE obtains consensus through participation of its national and international members, associated societies, and public review. ASHRAE Standards are prepared by a Project Committee appointed specifically for the purpose of writing the Standard. The Project

Committee Chair and Vice-Chair must be members of ASHRAE; while other committee members may or may not be ASHRAE members, all must be technically qualified in the subject area of the Standard. Every effort is made to balance the concerned interests on all Project Committees.

The Manager of Standards of ASHRAE should be contacted for:

- a. interpretation of the contents of this Standard,
- b. participation in the next review of the Standard,
- c. offering constructive criticism for improving the Standard, or
- d. permission to reprint portions of the Standard.

DISCLAIMER

ASHRAE uses its best efforts to promulgate Standards and Guidelines for the benefit of the public in light of available information and accepted industry practices. However, ASHRAE does not guarantee, certify, or assure the safety or performance of any products, components, or systems tested, installed, or operated in accordance with ASHRAE's Standards or Guidelines or that any tests conducted under its Standards or Guidelines will be nonhazardous or free from risk.

ASHRAE INDUSTRIAL ADVERTISING POLICY ON STANDARDS

ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines are established to assist industry and the public by offering a uniform method of testing for rating purposes, by suggesting safe practices in designing and installing equipment, by providing proper definitions of this equipment, and by providing other information that may serve to guide the industry. The creation of ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines is determined by the need for them, and conformance to them is completely voluntary.

In referring to this Standard or Guideline and in marking of equipment and in advertising, no claim shall be made, either stated or implied, that the product has been approved by ASHRAE.

(This foreword is not part of this standard. It is merely informative and does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the standard. It has not been processed according to the ANSI requirements for a standard and may contain material that has not been subject to public review or a consensus process. Unresolved objectors on informative material are not offered the right to appeal at ASHRAE or ANSI.)

FOREWORD

This addendum makes the airflow requirements of Section 7.4.1 apply to both Caesarian delivery rooms and operating/ surgical cystoscopic rooms. Both of these spaces are typically already programmed as Class B surgeries. This addendum also provides additional entries for Table 7-1.

Note: This addendum makes proposed changes to the current standard. These changes are indicated in the text by <u>underlining</u> (for additions) and <u>strikethrough</u> (for deletions), except where the reviewer instructions specifically describe some other means of showing the changes.

Addendum I to Standard 170-2008

[Revise Section 7.4.1 as shown. The requirements of this section are unchanged by this addendum.]

7.4 Surgery Rooms

7.4.1 Class B and C Operating Rooms, <u>Operating/Sur-</u> gical Cystoscopic Rooms, and Caesarean Delivery Rooms. <u>These</u> Operating rooms shall be maintained at a positive pressure with respect to all adjoining spaces at all times. A pressure differential shall be maintained at a value of at least +0.01 in. wc (2.5 Pa). Each operating-room shall have individual temperature control. <u>These</u> Operating rooms shall be provided with primary supply diffusers that are designed as follows:

- a. The airflow shall be unidirectional, downwards, and the *average velocity* of the diffusers shall be 25 to 35 cfm/ft² (127 L/s/m² to 178 L/s/m²). The diffusers shall be concentrated to provide an airflow pattern over the patient and surgical team. (For further information, see Memarzadeh [2002] and Memarzadeh [2004] in Informative Annex B: Bibliography.)
- b. The area of the primary supply diffuser array shall extend a minimum of 12 in. (305 mm) beyond the footprint of the surgical table on each side. No more than 30% of the primary supply diffuser array area shall be used for nondiffuser uses such as lights, gas columns, etc. Additional supply diffusers may be required to provide additional ventilation to the operating room to achieve the environmental requirements of Table 7.1 relating to temperature, humidity, etc.

The room shall be provided with at least two low sidewall return or exhaust grilles spaced at opposite corners or as far apart as possible, with the bottom of these grilles installed approximately 8 in. (203 mm) above the floor. [Add the following new entries to Table 7-1. See the current standard—as modified by any published addenda—for the remainder of Table 7-1. See published standard for applicable footnotes.]

Function of Space	Pressure Relationship to Adjacent Areas (n)	Minimum Outdoor ach	Minimum Total ach	All Room Air Exhausted Directly to Outdoors (j)	Air Recirculated by Means of Room Units (a)	Design Relative Humidity (k), %	Design Temperature (l), °F/°C
DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT							
Dialysis treatment area	<u>N/R</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>N/R</u>	<u>N/R</u>	<u>N/R</u>	72-78/22-26
Dialyzer reprocessing room	Negative	<u>N/R</u>	<u>10</u>	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>N/R</u>	<u>N/R</u>
Nuclear medicine hot lab	Negative	<u>N/R</u>	<u>6</u>	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>N/R</u>	70-75/21-24
Nuclear medicine treatment room	Negative	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	Yes	<u>N/R</u>	<u>N/R</u>	70-75/21-24

TABLE 7-1 Design Parameters

POLICY STATEMENT DEFINING ASHRAE'S CONCERN FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF ITS ACTIVITIES

ASHRAE is concerned with the impact of its members' activities on both the indoor and outdoor environment. ASHRAE's members will strive to minimize any possible deleterious effect on the indoor and outdoor environment of the systems and components in their responsibility while maximizing the beneficial effects these systems provide, consistent with accepted standards and the practical state of the art.

ASHRAE's short-range goal is to ensure that the systems and components within its scope do not impact the indoor and outdoor environment to a greater extent than specified by the standards and guidelines as established by itself and other responsible bodies.

As an ongoing goal, ASHRAE will, through its Standards Committee and extensive technical committee structure, continue to generate up-to-date standards and guidelines where appropriate and adopt, recommend, and promote those new and revised standards developed by other responsible organizations.

Through its *Handbook*, appropriate chapters will contain up-to-date standards and design considerations as the material is systematically revised.

ASHRAE will take the lead with respect to dissemination of environmental information of its primary interest and will seek out and disseminate information from other responsible organizations that is pertinent, as guides to updating standards and guidelines.

The effects of the design and selection of equipment and systems will be considered within the scope of the system's intended use and expected misuse. The disposal of hazardous materials, if any, will also be considered.

ASHRAE's primary concern for environmental impact will be at the site where equipment within ASHRAE's scope operates. However, energy source selection and the possible environmental impact due to the energy source and energy transportation will be considered where possible. Recommendations concerning energy source selection should be made by its members.

ASHRAE · 1791 Tullie Circle NE · Atlanta, GA 30329 · www.ashrae.org